

## TABLE OF CONTENTS OF EGA I–IV

### Chapter 0. Preliminaries

(In Volume I)

- §1. Rings of fractions
  - 1.0 Rings and algebras
  - 1.1 Radical of an ideal; nilradical and radical of a ring
  - 1.2 Modules and rings of fractions
  - 1.3 Functorial properties
  - 1.4 Change of multiplicative set
  - 1.5 Change of ring
  - 1.6 The module  $M_f$  as a direct limit
  - 1.7 Support of a module
- §2. Irreducible and Noetherian spaces
  - 2.1 Irreducible spaces
  - 2.2 Noetherian spaces
- §3. Supplement on sheaves
  - 3.1 Sheaves with values in a category
  - 3.2 Presheaves on a base of open sets
  - 3.3 Gluing sheaves
  - 3.4 Direct images of presheaves
  - 3.5 Inverse images of presheaves
  - 3.6 Constant and locally constant sheaves
  - 3.7 Inverse images of presheaves of groups or rings
  - 3.8 Pseudo-discrete sheaves of spaces
- §4. Ringed spaces
  - 4.1 Ringed spaces, sheaves of  $\mathcal{A}$ -modules,  $\mathcal{A}$ -algebras
  - 4.2 Direct image of an  $\mathcal{A}$ -module
  - 4.3 Inverse image of an  $\mathcal{A}$ -module
  - 4.4 Relation between direct and inverse images
- §5. Quasi-coherent and coherent sheaves
  - 5.1 Quasi-coherent sheaves
  - 5.2 Sheaves of finite type
  - 5.3 Coherent sheaves
  - 5.4 Locally free sheaves
  - 5.5 Sheaves on a locally ringed space
- §6. Flatness
  - 6.1 Flat modules
  - 6.2 Change of rings
  - 6.3 Local nature of flatness
  - 6.4 Faithfully flat modules

- 6.5 Restriction of scalars
- 6.6 Faithfully flat rings
- 6.7 Flat morphisms of ringed spaces

§7.  $I$ -adic rings

- 7.1 Admissible rings
- 7.2  $I$ -adic rings and projective limits
- 7.3 Pre- $I$ -adic Noetherian rings
- 7.4 Quasi-finite modules over local rings
- 7.5 Restricted formal series rings
- 7.6 Completed rings of fractions
- 7.7 Completed tensor products
- 7.8 Topologies on Hom modules

(In Volume III, Part 1)

§8. Representable functors

- 8.1 Representable functors
- 8.2 Algebraic structures in categories

§9. Constructible sets

- 9.1 Constructible sets
- 9.2 Constructible subsets of Noetherian spaces
- 9.3 Constructible functions

§10. Supplement on flat modules

- 10.1 Relations between free and flat modules
- 10.2 Local flatness criteria
- 10.3 Existence of flat extensions of local rings

§11. Supplement on homological algebra

- 11.1 Reminder on spectral sequences
- 11.2 Spectral sequence of a filtered complex
- 11.3 Spectral sequences of a double complex
- 11.4 Hypercohomology of a functor on a complex  $K^\bullet$
- 11.5 Inductive limits in hypercohomology
- 11.6 Hypercohomology of a functor on a complex  $K_\bullet$
- 11.7 Hypercohomology of a functor on a double complex  $K_{\bullet\bullet}$
- 11.8 Supplement on cohomology of simplicial complexes
- 11.9 A lemma on complexes of finite type
- 11.10 Euler-Poincaré characteristic of a complex of finite-length modules

§12. Supplement on sheaf cohomology

- 12.1 Cohomology of sheaves of modules on a ringed space
- 12.2 Higher direct images
- 12.3 Supplement on Ext of sheaves
- 12.4 Hypercohomology of the direct image functor

- §13. Projective limits in homological algebra
  - 13.1 Mittag-Leffler condition
  - 13.2 Mittag-Leffler condition for abelian groups
  - 13.3 Application to cohomology of a projective limit of sheaves
  - 13.4 Mittag-Leffler condition and graded objects associated to projective systems
  - 13.5 Projective limits of spectral sequences of filtered complexes
  - 13.6 Spectral sequence of a functor relative to a finitely filtered object
  - 13.7 Derived functors on projective limits
- (In Volume IV, Part 1)
- §14. Combinatorial dimension of a topological space
  - 14.1 Combinatorial dimension of a topological space
  - 14.2 Codimension of a closed subset
  - 14.3 Chain condition
- §15.  $M$ -regular and  $\mathcal{F}$ -regular sequences
  - 15.1  $M$ -regular and  $M$ -quasi-regular sequences
  - 15.2  $\mathcal{F}$ -regular sequences
- §16. Dimension and depth of Noetherian local rings
  - 16.1 Dimension of a ring
  - 16.2 Dimension of a semi-local Noetherian ring
  - 16.3 Systems of parameters in a Noetherian local ring
  - 16.4 Depth and co-depth
  - 16.5 Cohen-Macaulay modules
- §17. Regular rings
  - 17.1 Definition of regular ring
  - 17.2 Reminder on projective and injective dimension
  - 17.3 Cohomological theory of regular rings
- §18. Supplement on extension of algebras
  - 18.1 Inverse images of augmented rings
  - 18.2 Extension of ring by a bi-module
  - 18.3 The group of  $A$ -extension classes
  - 18.4 Extensions of algebras
  - 18.5 Case of topological rings
- §19. Formally smooth algebras and Cohen rings
  - 19.0 Introduction
  - 19.1 Formal epi- and monomorphisms
  - 19.2 Formally projective modules
  - 19.3 Formally smooth algebras
  - 19.4 First criteria for formal smoothness
  - 19.5 Formal smoothness and associated graded rings
  - 19.6 Case of algebras over a field

- 19.7 Case of local homomorphisms; existence and uniqueness theorems
- 19.8 Cohen algebras and  $p$ -rings; structure of complete local rings
- 19.9 Relatively formally smooth algebras
- 19.10 Formally unramified and formally étale algebras

§20. Derivations and differentials

- 20.1 Derivations and extensions of algebras
- 20.2 Functorial properties of derivations
- 20.3 Continuous derivations of topological rings
- 20.4 Principal and differential subsets
- 20.5 Basic functorial properties of  $\Omega_{B/A}^1$
- 20.6 Imperfection modules and characteristic homomorphisms
- 20.7 Generalizations to topological rings

§21. Differentials in rings of characteristic  $p$

- 21.1 Systems of  $p$ -generators and  $p$ -bases
- 21.2  $p$ -bases and formal smoothness
- 21.3  $p$ -bases and imperfection modules
- 21.4 Case of a field extension
- 21.5 Application: separability criteria
- 21.6 Admissible fields for an extension
- 21.7 Cartier's identity
- 21.8 Admissibility criteria
- 21.9 Completed modules of differentials for formal power series rings

§22. Differential criteria for smoothness and regularity

- 22.1 Lifting of formal smoothness
- 22.2 Differential characterization of formally smooth local algebras over a field
- 22.3 Application to relations between certain local rings and their completions
- 22.4 Preliminary results on finite extensions of local rings in which  $\mathfrak{m}^2 = 0$ .
- 22.5 Geometrically regular and formally smooth algebras
- 22.6 Zariski's Jacobian criterion
- 22.7 Nagata's Jacobian criterion

§23. Japanese rings

- 23.1 Japanese rings
- 23.2 Integral closure of a Noetherian local domain

Chapter I. The language of schemes

(Volume I)

§1. Affine schemes

- 1.1 Prime spectrum ( $\text{Spec}$ ) of a ring
- 1.2 Functorial properties of  $\text{Spec}$
- 1.3 Sheaf associated to a module
- 1.4 Quasi-coherent sheaves on  $\text{Spec}$

- 1.5 Coherent sheaves on Spec
- 1.6 Functorial properties of quasi-coherent sheaves on Spec
- 1.7 Characterization of morphisms of affine schemes
- (Volume II addenda)
- 1.8 Morphisms of ringed spaces and local rings of affine schemes
- §2. Preschemes and their morphisms
  - 2.1 Definition of prescheme
  - 2.2 Morphisms of preschemes
  - 2.3 Gluing preschemes
  - 2.4 Local schemes
  - 2.5 Preschemes over a prescheme
- §3. Product of preschemes
  - 3.1 Disjoint union of preschemes
  - 3.2 Product of preschemes
  - 3.3 Formal properties of the product; change of base prescheme
  - 3.4 Points of a prescheme with values in a prescheme; geometric points
  - 3.5 Surjections and injections
  - 3.6 Fibers
  - 3.7 Application: reduction of a prescheme mod  $\mathcal{I}$
- §4. Sub-preschemes and immersions
  - 4.1 Sub-preschemes
  - 4.2 Immersions
  - 4.3 Product of immersions
  - 4.4 Inverse image of a prescheme
  - 4.5 Local immersions and local isomorphisms
- §5. Reduced preschemes; separatedness
  - 5.1 Reduced preschemes
  - 5.2 Existence of sub-prescheme with a given underlying space
  - 5.3 Diagonal; graph of a morphism
  - 5.4 Separated morphisms and preschemes
  - 5.5 Criteria for separatedness
- §6. Finiteness conditions
  - 6.1 Noetherian and locally Noetherian preschemes
  - 6.2 Artinian preschemes
  - 6.3 Morphisms of finite type
  - 6.4 Algebraic preschemes
  - 6.5 Local determination of a morphism
  - 6.6 Quasi-compact morphisms and morphisms locally of finite type
- §7. Rational maps
  - 7.1 Rational maps and rational functions

- 7.2 Domain of definition of a rational map
- 7.3 Sheaf of rational functions
- 7.4 Torsion sheaves and torsion-free sheaves

§8. Chevalley schemes

- 8.1 Allied local rings
- 8.2 Local rings of an integral scheme
- 8.3 Chevalley schemes

§9. Supplement on quasi-coherent sheaves

- 9.1 Tensor product of quasi-coherent sheaves
- 9.2 Direct image of a quasi-coherent sheaf
- 9.3 Extension of sections of quasi-coherent sheaves
- 9.4 Extension of quasi-coherent sheaves
- 9.5 Closed image of a prescheme; closure of a sub-prescheme
- 9.6 Quasi-coherent sheaves of algebras; change of structure sheaf

§10. Formal schemes

- 10.1 Affine formal schemes
- 10.2 Morphisms of affine formal schemes
- 10.3 Ideals of definition of a formal affine scheme
- 10.4 Formal preschemes and their morphisms
- 10.5 Ideals of definition of formal preschemes
- 10.6 Formal preschemes as inductive limits of schemes
- 10.7 Product of formal schemes
- 10.8 Formal completion of a prescheme along a closed subset
- 10.9 Extension of morphisms to completions
- 10.10 Application to coherent sheaves on formal schemes

Chapter II. Basic global properties of some classes of morphisms.

(Volume II)

§1. Affine morphisms

- 1.1  $S$ -preschemes and  $\mathcal{O}_S$ -algebras
- 1.2 Preschemes affine over a prescheme
- 1.3 Affine prescheme over  $S$  associated to an  $\mathcal{O}_S$ -algebra
- 1.4 Quasi-coherent sheaves on a prescheme affine over  $S$
- 1.5 Change of base prescheme
- 1.6 Affine morphisms
- 1.7 Vector bundle associated to a sheaf of modules

§2. Homogeneous prime spectra

- 2.1 Generalities on graded rings and modules
- 2.2 Rings of fractions of a graded ring
- 2.3 Homogeneous prime spectrum of a graded ring
- 2.4 The scheme structure of  $\text{Proj}(S)$

- 2.5 Sheaf associated to a graded module
- 2.6 Graded  $S$ -module associated to a sheaf on  $\text{Proj}(S)$
- 2.7 Finiteness conditions
- 2.8 Functorial behavior
- 2.9 Closed sub-preschemes of  $\text{Proj}(S)$
- §3. Homogeneous prime spectrum of a sheaf of graded algebras
  - 3.1 Homogeneous prime spectrum of a graded, quasi-coherent  $\mathcal{O}_Y$ -algebra
  - 3.2 Sheaf on  $\text{Proj}(\mathcal{S})$  associated to a sheaf of graded  $\mathcal{S}$ -modules
  - 3.3 Sheaf of graded  $\mathcal{S}$ -modules associated to a sheaf on  $\text{Proj}(\mathcal{S})$
  - 3.4 Finiteness conditions
  - 3.5 Functorial behavior
  - 3.6 Closed sub-preschemes of  $\text{Proj}(\mathcal{S})$
  - 3.7 Morphisms from a prescheme to a Proj
  - 3.8 Criteria for immersion into a Proj
- §4. Projective bundles; ample sheaves.
  - 4.1 Definition of projective bundles
  - 4.2 Morphisms from a prescheme to a projective bundle
  - 4.3 The Segre morphism
  - 4.4 Immersions in projective bundles; very ample sheaves
  - 4.5 Ample sheaves
  - 4.6 Relative ample sheaves
- §5. Quasi-affine, quasi-projective, proper and projective morphisms
  - 5.1 Quasi-affine morphisms
  - 5.2 Serre's criterion
  - 5.3 Quasi-projective morphisms
  - 5.4 Universally closed and proper morphisms
  - 5.5 Projective morphisms
  - 5.6 Chow's lemma
- §6. Integral and finite morphisms
  - 6.1 Preschemes integral over another
  - 6.2 Quasi-finite morphisms
  - 6.3 Integral closure of a prescheme
  - 6.4 Determinant of an endomorphism of a sheaf of  $\mathcal{O}_X$ -modules
  - 6.5 Norm of an invertible sheaf
  - 6.6 Application: criteria for ampleness
  - 6.7 Chevalley's theorem
- §7. Valuative criteria
  - 7.1 Reminder on valuation rings
  - 7.2 Valuative criterion for separatedness
  - 7.3 Valuative criterion for properness
  - 7.4 Algebraic curves and function fields of dimension 1

- §8. Blowup schemes; projective cones; projective closure
  - 8.1 Blowup preschemes
  - 8.2 Preliminary results on localization of graded rings
  - 8.3 Projective cones
  - 8.4 Projective closure of a vector bundle
  - 8.5 Functorial behavior
  - 8.6 A canonical isomorphism for pointed cones
  - 8.7 Blowing up projective cones
  - 8.8 Ample sheaves and contractions
  - 8.9 Grauert's ampleness criterion: statement
  - 8.10 Grauert's ampleness criterion: proof
  - 8.11 Uniqueness of contractions
  - 8.12 Quasi-coherent sheaves on projective cones
  - 8.13 Projective closure of sub-sheaves and closed subschemes
  - 8.14 Supplement on sheaves associated to graded  $\mathcal{S}$ -modules

### Chapter III. Cohomological study of coherent sheaves

(Volume III Part 1)

- §1. Cohomology of affine schemes
  - 1.1 Reminder on the exterior algebra complex
  - 1.2 Čech cohomology of an open cover
  - 1.3 Cohomology of an affine scheme
  - 1.4 Application to cohomology of general preschemes
- §2. Cohomological study of projective morphisms
  - 2.1 Explicit calculation of some cohomology groups
  - 2.2 Fundamental theorem on projective morphisms
  - 2.3 Application to sheaves of graded algebras and modules
  - 2.4 Generalization of the fundamental theorem
  - 2.5 Euler-Poincaré characteristic and Hilbert polynomial
  - 2.6 Application: criteria for ampleness
- §3. Finiteness theorem for proper morphisms
  - 3.1 "Dévissage" lemma
  - 3.2 Finiteness theorem for ordinary schemes
  - 3.3 Generalization of the finiteness theorem
  - 3.4 Finiteness theorem for formal schemes
- §4. Fundamental theorem on proper morphisms, and applications
  - 4.1 The fundamental theorem
  - 4.2 Special cases and variations
  - 4.3 Zariski's connectedness theorem
  - 4.4 Zariski's "main theorem"
  - 4.5 Completion of Hom modules



- 4.6 Relations between ordinary and formal morphisms
- 4.7 An ampleness criterion
- 4.8 Finite morphisms of formal preschemes
- §5. An existence theorem for coherent sheaves
  - 5.1 Statement of the theorem
  - 5.2 Proof in the projective & quasi-projective case
  - 5.3 Proof in the general case
  - 5.4 Application: comparison between morphism of ordinary and formal schemes; algebraisable formal schemes
  - 5.5 Decomposition of certain schemes
- (Volume III Part 2)
- §6. Local and global Tor, Künneth formula
  - 6.1 Introduction
  - 6.2 Hypercohomology of complexes of sheaves of modules on a prescheme
  - 6.3 Hypertor of two complexes
  - 6.4 Local hypertor for quasi-coherent complexes, affine case
  - 6.5 Local hypertor for quasi-coherent complexes, general case
  - 6.6 Global hypertor for quasi-coherent complexes and Künneth spectral sequence, case of an affine base
  - 6.7 Global hypertor for quasi-coherent complexes and Künneth spectral sequence, general case
  - 6.8 Associativity spectral sequence for global hypertor
  - 6.9 Base-change spectral sequence for global hypertor
  - 6.10 Local nature of certain cohomological functors
- §7. Base change for homological functors on sheaves of modules
  - 7.1 Functors on  $A$ -modules
  - 7.2 Characterization of the tensor product functor
  - 7.3 Exactness criteria for homological functors on modules
  - 7.4 Exactness criteria for the functors  $H_{\bullet}(P_{\bullet} \otimes_A M)$
  - 7.5 Case of Noetherian local rings
  - 7.6 Descent of exactness properties; semi-continuity theorem and Grauert's exactness criterion
  - 7.7 Application to proper morphisms: I. Exchange property
  - 7.8 Application to proper morphisms: II. Cohomological flatness criteria
  - 7.9 Application to proper morphisms: III. Invariance of Euler-Poincaré characteristic and Hilbert polynomial
- Chapter IV. Local study of schemes and morphisms
  - (Volume IV Part 1)
  - §1. Relative finiteness conditions; constructible sets in preschemes
    - 1.1 Quasi-compact morphisms

- 1.2 Quasi-separated morphisms
- 1.3 Morphisms locally of finite type
- 1.4 Locally finitely presented morphisms
- 1.5 Morphisms of finite type
- 1.6 Finitely presented morphisms
- 1.7 Improvements of preceding results
- 1.8 Finitely presented morphisms and constructible sets
- 1.9 Pro- and ind-constructible morphisms
- 1.10 Application to open morphisms

(Volume IV Part 2)

- §2. Base change and flatness
  - 2.1 Flat sheaves of modules on preschemes
  - 2.2 Faithfully flat sheaves on preschemes
  - 2.3 Topological properties of flat morphisms
  - 2.4 Universally open morphisms and flat morphisms
  - 2.5 Persistence of properties of sheaves under faithfully flat descent
  - 2.6 Persistence of set-theoretic and topological properties under faithfully flat descent
  - 2.7 Persistence of various properties of morphisms under faithfully flat descent
  - 2.8 Preschemes over a regular base scheme of dimension 1; closed subschemes in the closure of the generic fiber
- §3. Associated prime cycles and primary decomposition
  - 3.1 Associated prime cycles of a sheaf of modules
  - 3.2 Irredundant decompositions
  - 3.3 Relations with flatness
  - 3.4 Properties of sheaves of the form  $\mathcal{F}/t\mathcal{F}$
- §4. Change of ground field for algebraic preschemes
  - 4.1 Dimension of algebraic preschemes
  - 4.2 Associated prime cycles on algebraic preschemes
  - 4.3 Reminder on tensor products of fields
  - 4.4 Irreducible and connected preschemes over an algebraically closed field
  - 4.5 Geometrically irreducible and connected preschemes
  - 4.6 Geometrically reduced preschemes
  - 4.7 Multiplicities in primary decomposition on an algebraic prescheme
  - 4.8 Fields of definition
  - 4.9 Subsets defined over a field
- §5. Dimension, depth, and regularity for locally Noetherian preschemes
  - 5.1 Dimension of preschemes
  - 5.2 Dimension of algebraic preschemes
  - 5.3 Dimension of the support of a sheaf; Hilbert polynomial
  - 5.4 Dimension of the image of a morphism
  - 5.5 Dimension formula for a morphism of finite type

- 5.6 Dimension formula and universally catenary rings
- 5.7 Depth and property  $(S_k)$
- 5.8 Regular preschemes and property  $(R_k)$ ; Serre's criterion for normality
- 5.9  $Z$ -pure and  $Z$ -closed sheaves of modules
- 5.10 Property  $(S_2)$  and  $Z$ -closure
- 5.11 Coherence criteria for sheaves  $\mathcal{H}_{X/Z}^0(\mathcal{F})$
- 5.12 Relations between the properties of a Noetherian local ring  $A$  and a quotient  $A/tA$ .
- 5.13 Properties that persist under inductive limits
- §6. Flat morphisms of locally Noetherian preschemes
  - 6.1 Flatness and dimension
  - 6.2 Flatness and projective dimension
  - 6.3 Flatness and depth
  - 6.4 Flatness and property  $(S_k)$
  - 6.5 Flatness and property  $(R_k)$
  - 6.6 Transitivity properties
  - 6.7 Application to change of base for algebraic preschemes
  - 6.8 Regular, normal, reduced and smooth morphisms
  - 6.9 Theorem on generic flatness
  - 6.10 Dimension and depth of a sheaf normally flat along a closed sub-prescheme
  - 6.11 Criteria for  $U_{S_n}(\mathcal{F})$  and  $U_{C_n}(\mathcal{F})$  to be open
  - 6.12 Nagata's criteria for  $\text{Reg}(X)$  to be open
  - 6.13 Criteria for  $\text{Nor}(X)$  to be open
  - 6.14 Base change and integral closure
  - 6.15 Geometrically unbranched preschemes
- §7. Noetherian local rings and their completions; excellent rings
  - 7.1 Formal equidimensionality and formally catenary rings
  - 7.2 Strictly formally catenary rings
  - 7.3 Formal fibers of Noetherian local rings
  - 7.4 Persistence of properties of formal fibers
  - 7.5 A criterion for  $P$ -morphisms
  - 7.6 Application I: Locally Japanese rings
  - 7.7 Application II: Universally Japanese rings
  - 7.8 Excellent rings
  - 7.9 Excellent rings and resolution of singularities
- (Volume IV Part 3)
- §8. Projective limits of preschemes
  - 8.1 Introduction
  - 8.2 Projective limits of preschemes
  - 8.3 Constructible subsets of a projective limit of preschemes
  - 8.4 Irreducibility and connectedness criteria for projective limits of preschemes

- 8.5 Finitely presented sheaves of modules on a projective limit of preschemes
- 8.6 Finitely presented subschemes of a projective limit of preschemes
- 8.7 Criteria for a projective limits of preschemes to be a reduced (resp. integral) prescheme
- 8.8 Preschemes finitely presented over a projective limit of preschemes
- 8.9 Initial applications to elimination of Noetherian hypotheses
- 8.10 Properties of morphisms persistent under projective limits
- 8.11 Application to quasi-finite morphisms
- 8.12 Another proof and generalization of Zariski's "main theorem"
- 8.13 Translation into the language of pro-objects
- 8.14 Characterization of a prescheme locally finitely presented over another, in terms of the functor it represents
- §9. Constructible properties
  - 9.1 Principle of finite extension
  - 9.2 Constructible and ind-constructible properties
  - 9.3 Constructible properties of morphisms of algebraic preschemes
  - 9.4 Constructibility of certain properties of sheaves of modules
  - 9.5 Constructibility of topological properties
  - 9.6 Constructibility of certain properties of morphisms
  - 9.7 Constructibility of the properties of separability, and geometric irreducibility and connectedness
  - 9.8 Primary decomposition in the neighborhood of a generic fiber
  - 9.9 Constructibility of local properties of fibers
- §10. Jacobson preschemes
  - 10.1 Very dense subsets of a topological space
  - 10.2 Quasi-homeomorphisms
  - 10.3 Jacobson spaces
  - 10.4 Jacobson preschemes and rings
  - 10.5 Noetherian Jacobson preschemes
  - 10.6 Dimension of Jacobson preschemes
  - 10.7 Examples and counterexamples
  - 10.8 Rectified depth
  - 10.9 Maximal spectra and ultra-preschemes
  - 10.10 Algebraic spaces in the sense of Serre
- §11. Topological properties of finitely presented flat morphisms; flatness criteria.
  - 11.1 Flatness loci (Noetherian case)
  - 11.2 Flatness of a projective limit of preschemes
  - 11.3 Application to elimination of Noetherian hypotheses
  - 11.4 Descent of flatness by arbitrary morphisms: case of a prescheme over an Artinian base
  - 11.5 Descent of flatness by arbitrary morphisms: general case

- 11.6 Descent of flatness by arbitrary morphisms: case of a prescheme over a unibranch base
- 11.7 Counterexamples
- 11.8 Valuative criterion for flatness
- 11.9 Separated and universally separated families of homomorphisms of sheaves of modules
- 11.10 Schematically dominant families of morphisms and schematically dense families of sub-preschemes
- §12. Fibers of finitely presented flat morphisms
  - 12.0 Introduction
  - 12.1 Local properties of the fibers of a locally finitely presented flat morphism
  - 12.2 Local and global properties of the fibers of a proper, flat, finitely presented morphism
  - 12.3 Local cohomological properties of the fibers of a locally finitely presented flat morphism
- §13. Equidimensional morphisms
  - 13.1 Chevalley's semi-continuity theorem
  - 13.2 Equidimensional morphisms: case of dominant morphisms of irreducible preschemes
  - 13.3 Equidimensional morphisms: general case
- §14. Universally open morphisms
  - 14.1 Open morphisms
  - 14.2 Open morphisms and dimension formula
  - 14.3 Universally open morphisms
  - 14.4 Chevalley's criterion for universally open morphisms
  - 14.5 Universally open morphisms and quasi-sections
- §15. Fibers of a universally open morphism
  - 15.1 Multiplicities of fibers of a universally open morphism
  - 15.2 Flatness of universally open morphisms with geometrically reduced fibers
  - 15.3 Application: criteria for reducedness and irreducibility
  - 15.4 Supplement on Cohen-Macaulay morphisms
  - 15.5 Separable rank of the fibers of a quasi-finite and universally open morphism; application to geometrically connected components of the fibers of a proper morphism
  - 15.6 Connected components of fibers along a section
  - 15.7 Appendix: local valuative criteria for properness
- (Volume IV Part 4)
- §16. Differential invariants; differentially smooth morphisms
  - 16.1 Normal invariants of an immersion
  - 16.2 Functorial properties of normal invariants
  - 16.3 Basic differential invariants of a morphism of preschemes
  - 16.4 Functorial properties of differential invariants

- 16.5 Relative tangent sheaves and bundles; derivations
  - 16.6 Sheaves of  $p$ -differentials and exterior differentials
  - 16.7 The sheaves  $\mathcal{P}_{X/S}^n(\mathcal{F})$
  - 16.8 Differential operators
  - 16.9 Regular and quasi-regular immersions
  - 16.10 Differentially smooth morphisms
  - 16.11 Differential operators on a differentially smooth  $S$ -prescheme
  - 16.12 Characteristic 0 case: Jacobian criterion for differentially smooth morphisms
- §17. Smooth, unramified and étale morphisms
- 17.1 Formally smooth, unramified and étale morphisms
  - 17.2 General differential properties
  - 17.3 Smooth, unramified and étale morphisms
  - 17.4 Characterization of unramified morphisms
  - 17.5 Characterization of smooth morphisms
  - 17.6 Characterization of étale morphisms
  - 17.7 Properties of descent and passage to the limit
  - 17.8 Criteria for smoothness and unramification in terms of fibers
  - 17.9 Étale morphisms and open immersions
  - 17.10 Relative dimension of a prescheme smooth over another
  - 17.11 Smooth morphisms of smooth preschemes
  - 17.12 Smooth subschemes of a smooth prescheme; smooth and differentially smooth morphisms
  - 17.13 Transverse morphisms
  - 17.14 Local and infinitesimal characterizations of smooth, unramified and étale morphisms
  - 17.15 Case of preschemes over a field
  - 17.16 Quasi-sections of flat and smooth morphisms
- §18. Supplement on étale morphisms; Henselian local rings and strictly local rings
- 18.1 A remarkable equivalence of categories
  - 18.2 Étale covers
  - 18.3 Finite étale algebras
  - 18.4 Local structure of unramified and étale morphisms
  - 18.5 Henselian local rings
  - 18.6 Henselization
  - 18.7 Henselization and excellent rings
  - 18.8 Strictly local rings and strict Henselization
  - 18.9 Formal fibers of Noetherian Henselian rings
  - 18.10 Preschemes étale over a geometrically unbranched or normal prescheme
  - 18.11 Application to complete Noetherian local algebras over a field
  - 18.12 Applications of étale localization to quasi-finite morphisms (generalizations of preceding results)

- §19. Regular immersions and normal flatness
  - 19.1 Properties of regular immersions
  - 19.2 Transversally regular immersions
  - 19.3 Relative complete intersections (flat case)
  - 19.4 Application: criteria for regularity and smoothness of blowups
  - 19.5 Criteria for  $M$ -regularity
  - 19.6 Regular sequences relative to a filtered quotient module
  - 19.7 Hironaka's criterion for normal flatness
  - 19.8 Properties of projective limits
  - 19.9  $\mathcal{F}$ -regular sequences and depth
- §20. Meromorphic functions and pseudo-morphisms
  - 20.0 Introduction
  - 20.1 Meromorphic functions
  - 20.2 Pseudo-morphisms and pseudo-functions
  - 20.3 Composition of pseudo-morphisms
  - 20.4 Properties of domains of definition of rational functions
  - 20.5 Relative pseudo-morphisms
  - 20.6 Relative meromorphic functions
- §21. Divisors
  - 21.1 Divisors on a ringed space
  - 21.2 Divisors and invertible fractional ideal sheaves
  - 21.3 Linear equivalence of divisors
  - 21.4 Inverse images of divisors
  - 21.5 Direct images of divisors
  - 21.6 1-codimensional cycle associated to a divisor
  - 21.7 Interpretation of positive 1-codimensional cycles in terms of sub-preschemes
  - 21.8 Divisors and normalization
  - 21.9 Divisors on preschemes of dimension 1
  - 21.10 Inverse and direct images of 1-codimensional cycles
  - 21.11 Factoriality of regular rings
  - 21.12 Van der Waerden's purity theorem for the ramification locus of a birational morphism
  - 21.13 Parafactorial pairs; parafactorial local rings
  - 21.14 The Ramanujan-Samuel theorem
  - 21.15 Relative divisors